

The why, how, who and what of migration and development policy frameworks

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Then and now

1840 – "Age of mass migration" – first government policies on immigration (e.g. USA, Argentina, Brazil)

2005 – GCIM - *Migration in an interconnected world: New directions for action* All states should establish coherent national migration policies that are **based on agreed objectives.**

2015 – *SDGs* target 10.7 – "facilitate orderly, safe, and responsible migration and mobility of people, including through implementation of planned and well-managed migration policies"

2017 - *Peter Sutherland's Report* — Each Government needs to work out, and articulate clearly, (...) its migration policy.

2018 – GCM: promotes evidence-based policies that "unlock the potential of sustainable development for all".



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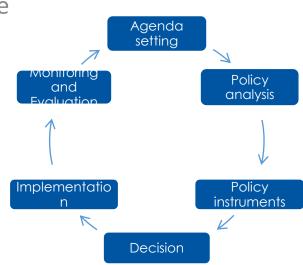
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WHY

HOW

3Is approach: institutions, interests and ideas

- Consolidated policy document Policy Cycle M&D nexus
- Institutional frameworks
- Understand and reconcile interests
- Who and what to be influenced
- Multi-purpose and multistakeholder process



- Coordination
- Consultations
- Data collection and analysis
- Capacity development



WHO

WHAT

- Governance structures
- Whole-of-government or system
- Whole-of-society

- Causal relationship
- Evidence
- Inclusiveness
- Resources
- M&E

5Ps:

- 1. Policy and institutional coherence
 - 2. Prosperity
 - 3. People-centered
 - 4. Partnerships
 - 5. Protection



Togo – Comité interministériel pour la coordination et le suivi des activités de migration et de développement





Michaël Borremans





Resources

- WHY develop migration policy frameworks? <u>EN | FR</u>
- HOW to develop migration policy frameworks? <u>EN | FR</u>
- WHO should be involved in migration policymaking? <u>EN</u>
- WHAT does it take to formulate migration policies? <u>EN</u>



Thank you for your attention!



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