

Mainstreaming migration into development policies and cooperation



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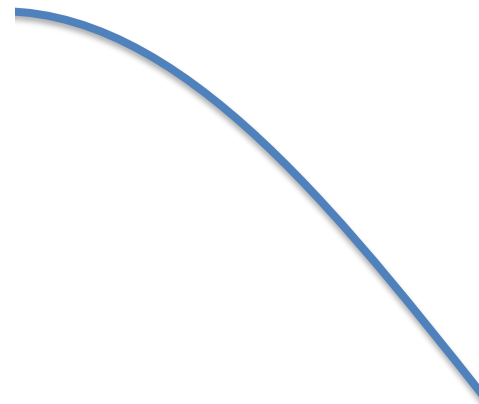
Rabat Process
Labelled-Webinar
19 April 2021



How does economic development affect emigration?

Emigration rate

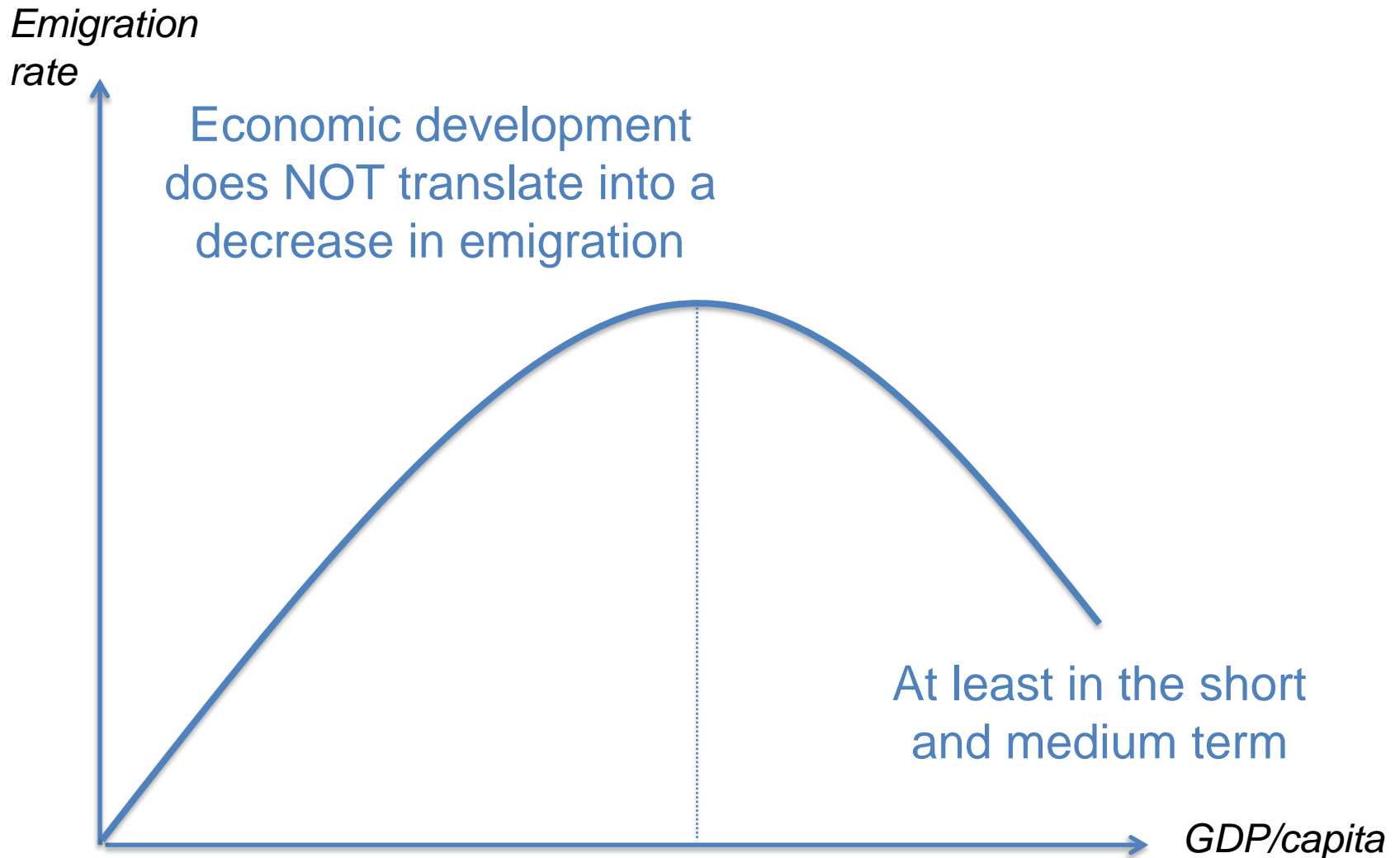
An inverse relationship between development and migration?



GDP/capita

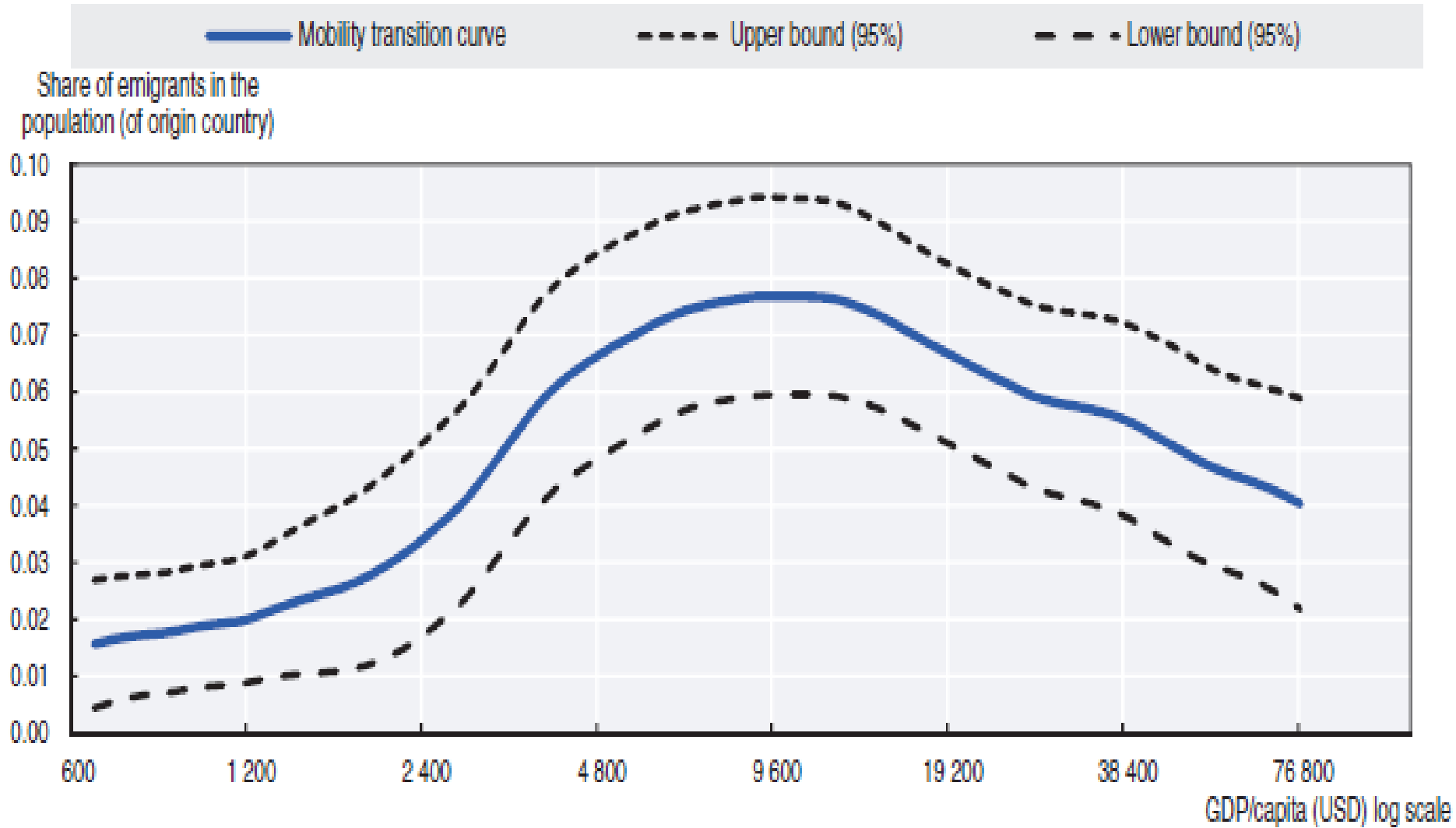


How does economic development affect emigration?





The mobility transition curve in 2010



Note: The sample includes 143 origin countries and 81 destination countries



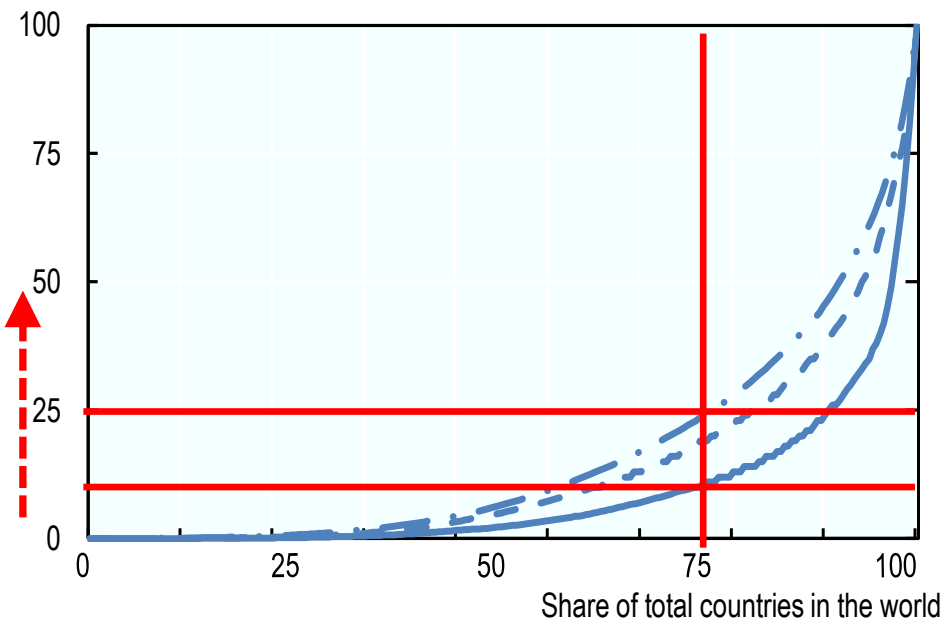
Economic growth has brought relatively more emigration than immigration

Cumulative distribution functions for emigration and immigration

— 1960 - - - 1990 - · - · 2017

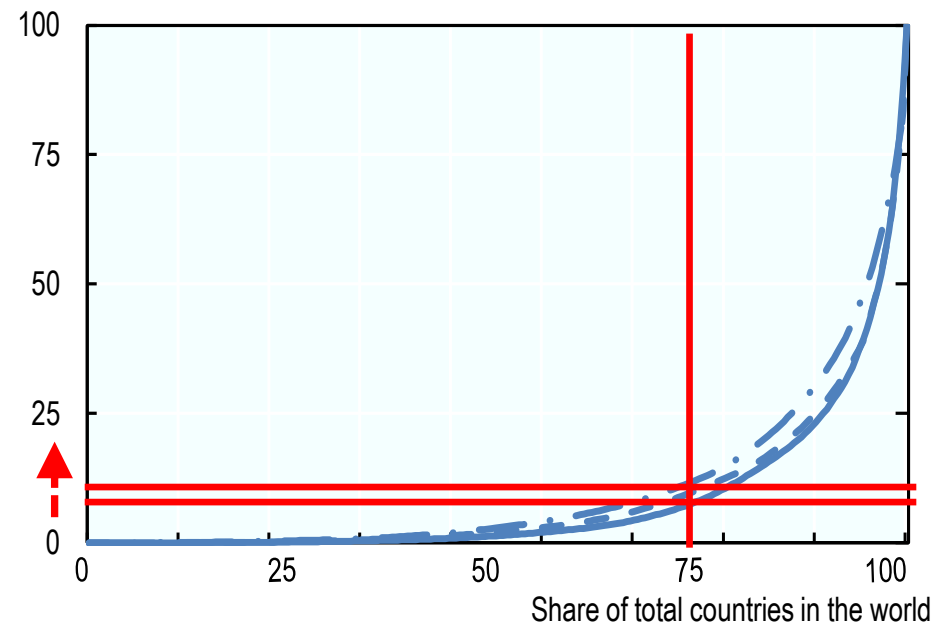
A. Migration cumulative distribution function for emigration

Share of emigrants



B. Migration cumulative distribution function for immigration

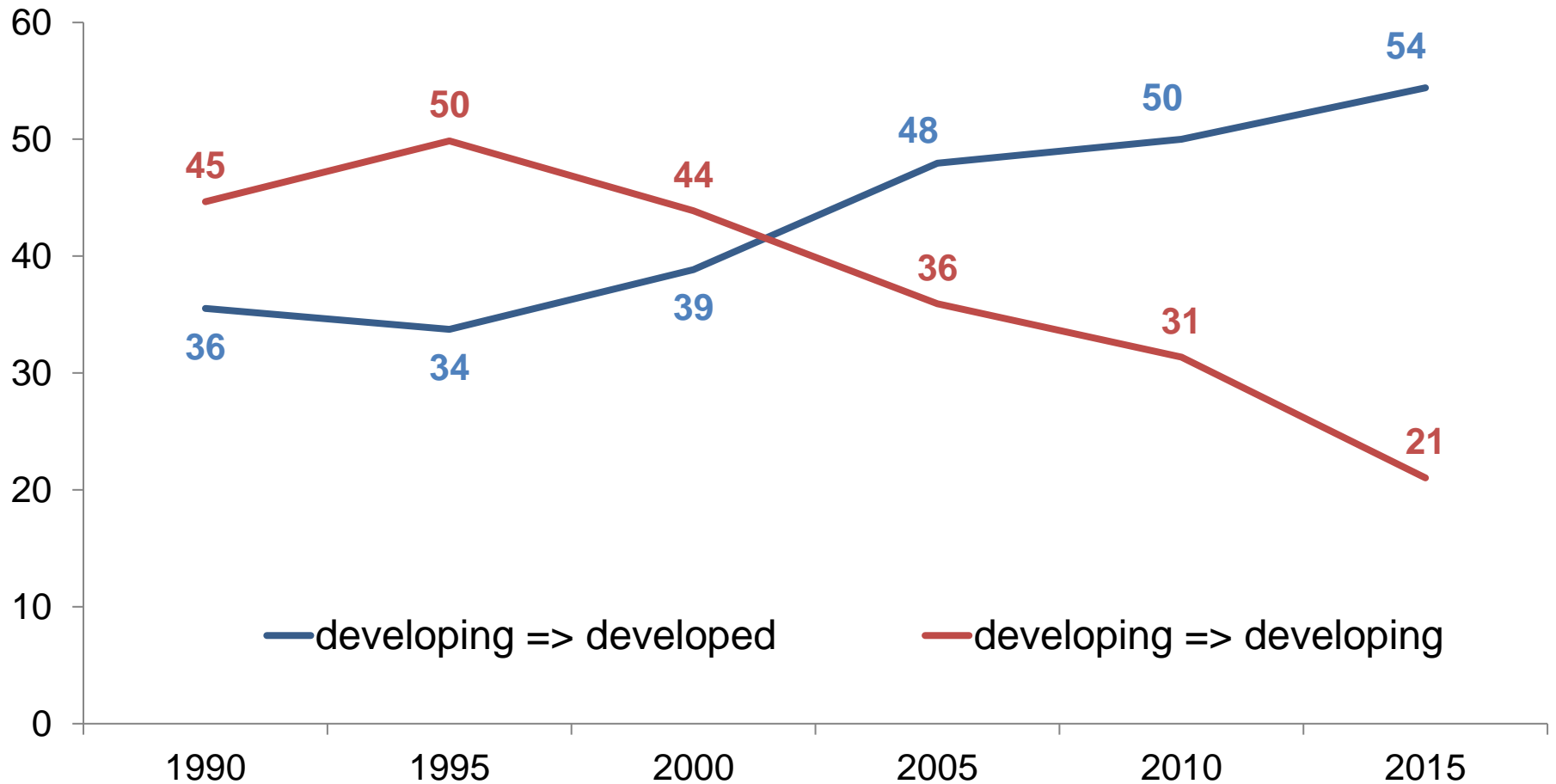
Share of immigrants





High-income countries are increasingly attracting migrants from developing countries

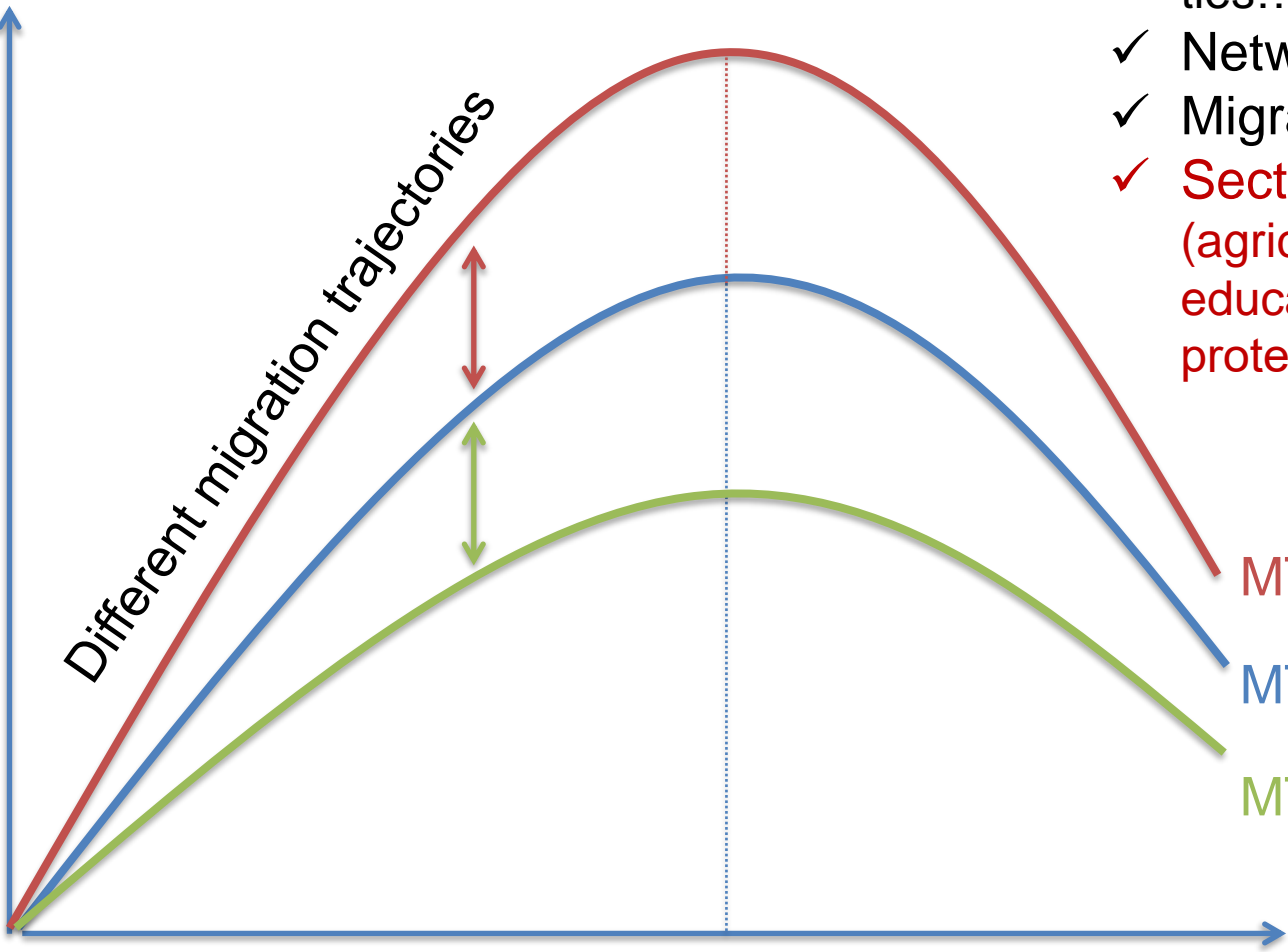
Migrants from developing countries as a share of total migrants





Not all countries follow the same migration trajectory

Emigration rate



- ✓ Country characteristics (border, language, colonial ties...)
- ✓ Networks
- ✓ Migration policies
- ✓ **Sectoral policies** (agriculture, labour market, education, social protection...) → ODA

MT2

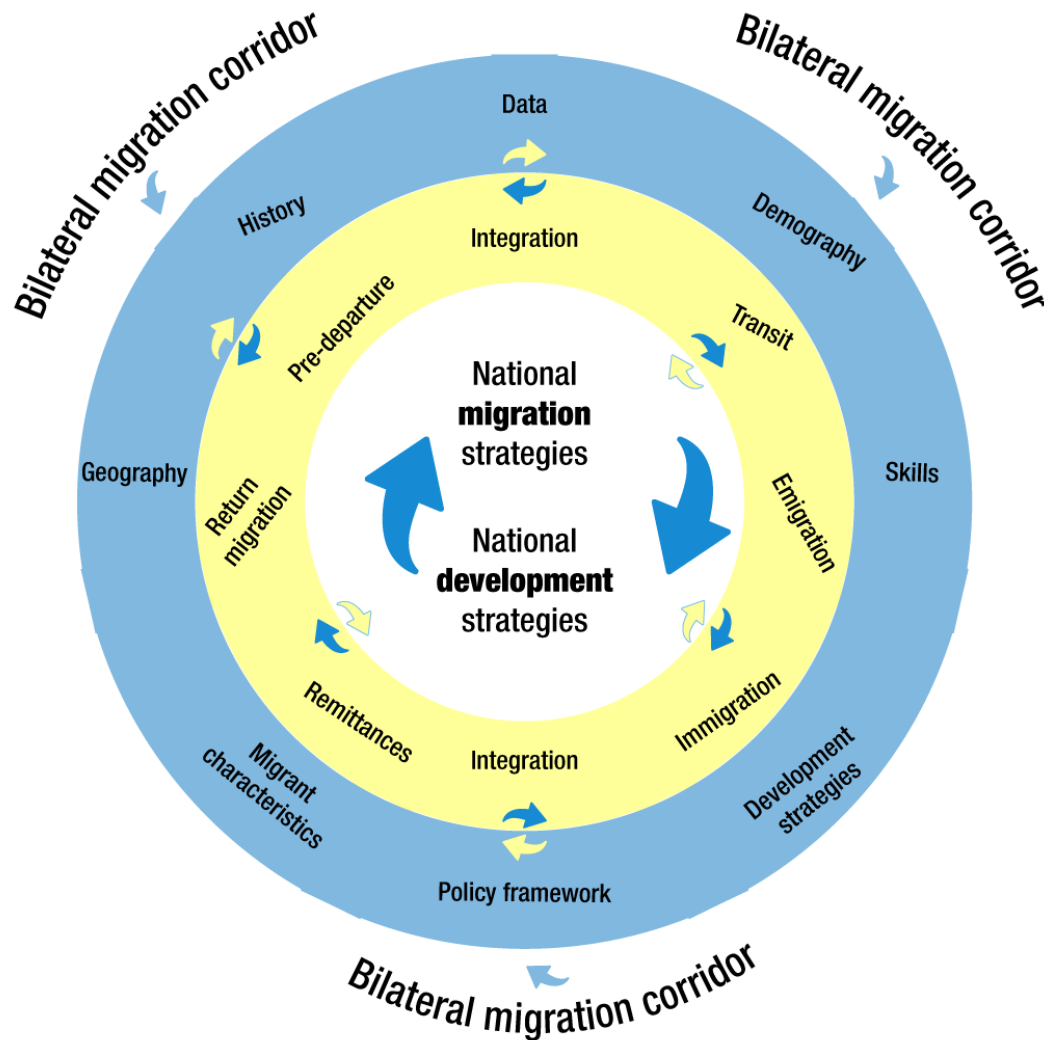
MT1

MT3

GDP/capita



Migration and Development Policy Reviews (MDPRs)





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