Contribution of diaspora to development post-crisis

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Diaspora contributions

- Financial
  - trade and investment
  - remittances
- Skills transfers
- Philanthropic
Role of external actors

1. Enhancing cooperation and coherence with all stakeholders

2. Diaspora engagement
   i. understand the characteristics of diaspora
   ii. define their engagement potential and
   iii. formulate outreach strategies
Role of external actors

3. Diaspora empowerment

i. Development through resource mobilisation (social, human, cultural, financial)

ii. Building capacities

iii. Sustained commitment
Role of external actors

4. Creating an enabling environment

i. Creating appropriate frameworks (political, legislative, institutional)

ii. Promoting dialogue

iii. Strengthening partnerships

iv. Enhancing migrant networks
Diaspora and human resource mobilization to support transition and recovery
## IOM Diaspora assignments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Assignments</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
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<td>Great lakes</td>
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<td>Morocco</td>
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MIDA SOMALIA

MIDA placements within host Institutions 2010-12

Beneficiary Institutions:

- Ministry of Environment
- Ministry of Trade and Commerce
- Ministry ofLabour
- Benadir Administration
- ICT Commission
- Agency for Social Welfare
- Ministry of Posts and Telecomm
- Somali Disaster Management Agency
- Ministry of Security and DDR
- Office of the President/Vice President
- Ministry of Information, Communication, Culture...
- Ministry of Planning
- Ministry of Interior
- Civil Service Commission
- Ministry of Health

Legend:
- Somaliland
- Puntland
- South Central

Migration Management
Participant chairing daily morning meeting for senior doctors and intern doctors
Practical training of intern doctors in physical examination of lung diseases
Supporting Logistics team in equipment and supplies management
• Partnerships
• Sustainability – trainings
• Constraints
• Recommendations of the participant
1. Involvement of the diaspora - incentives/obstacles

2. Countries of origin and destination
   - needs / countries assessment in countries of origin

3. Effectiveness

4. Sustainability